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to the northward. Owing to its close affinity with *Pogonia verticillata* our local botanists have been stimulated to renewed zeal in their attempts to rediscover that. Robbins and Torrey found the latter near Burlington sixty or more years ago and one of Torrey's specimens is in our University herbarium, but the exact location of their station was unknown and we feared it was exterminated. The recent search was rewarded by the discovery this autumn by Mr. F. A. Ross of several sterile plants of a Pogonia which appears to be *P. verticillata*. The plants are in an open woodland in the vicinity of the Torrey station and possibly, it is the same place. One of our students, Mr. F. G. Helyar has brought us this species from Hinsdale, N. H., opposite Brattleboro, where he reports a colony of the plants, safely secluded. It has not as yet been found in that vicinity on the Vermont side of the Connecticut river.

UNIVERSITY OF VERMONT.

IS CIRSIUM PALUSTRE A NATIVE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE? — I recently sent to the Gray Herbarium a thistle which I was unable to identify

by the manuals at hand and have learned that the plant is Cirsium palustre, Scop., of Europe. As the plant seems to be unrecorded in America it may interest the readers of RHODORA to know something of the conditions under which it grows. There is a colony of this thistle on Tucker Mountain in this township (East Andover, New Hampshire), in a moist forest tangle at an altitude of about 850 feet above sea level, about two miles from the town and railroad, and well removed from cultivated grounds. I have not yet been able to investigate the extent of this colony which may spread all through the tangle of some 20 acres, but this season I saw about fifty mature plants and the same number of seedlings. The plant is very graceful, four to six feet tall, with drooping foliage, narrowly winged stem, and upright inflorescence of small heads. Some of the farmers living nearby think that this thistle has been here a long time. I cannot learn of imported stock, seeds of any kind, or anything in which seeds might have been introduced, having ever been carried upon this mountain. Has it been introduced, or is it a native of our northern woods? I should like to hear from others on this matter.— GEORGE W. HOLT, East Andover, New Hampshire.